

# 饲料中223种非法药物的快速筛查和定量

## Rapid Screening and Quantification of 223 Illegal Drug Residue in Feed Using LC-MS/MS

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### 引言

随着人们生活水平的提高, 动物源食品的质量要求也越来越高。然而饲料的安全直接影响到动物源食品的安全, 饲料的不安全因素通过食物链进入人体对健康造成极大的危害。目前, 我国在畜牧养殖业方面也出台了诸多的政策, 比如内酰胺类、大环内酯、林可胺类、四环素类、抗病毒药物、硝基咪唑、镇静剂类、受体激动剂类、激素类等由于其药理毒性作用较大, 国家农业部已明确规定禁止在饲料及其动物临床上使用。因此, 对饲料中的兽药及其非法添加药物的快速筛查和定量分析有着非常重要的意义。

在以往, 由于非法添加药物种类较多, 相关标准和文献报道的多残留同时检测的方法大多按照药物的种类分成若干检测方法, 导致工作效率较低。本文针对饲料基质, 采用高效液相色谱串联三重四极杆线性离子阱复合性质谱系统建立了高通量的筛查和定量方法。实验前处理简单快捷, 质谱采用杆-阱 (MRM-IDA-EPI) 扫描模式, 不仅可以根据保留时间、离子丰度比进行定性, 还可以通过增强型子离子EPI谱图进行谱库检索, 很大程度上排除了假阳性结果, 提高了筛查的准确度, 同时利用高选择性和高灵敏度的MRM数据进行准确定量, 实现真正意义上的一针进样同时定性和定量分析。

## 1 实验方法

### 1.1 前处理条件

称取 $1.0 \pm 0.1$  g的均质饲料样品于15 mL离心管中, 加入5 mL萃取液 (体积比: 乙腈/水/甲酸=45/25/0.1), 盖上盖子。涡旋

振荡2 min。然后置于超声仪中室温超声提取30 min, 在4 °C, 以15000 rpm转速下, 离心5 min。最后取上清液过0.22  $\mu$ m的滤膜上机测试。

### 1.2 液相色谱条件

液相系统: SCIEX ExionLC™ AD 系统

色谱柱: Phenomenex Kinetex Biphenyl  
150 mm  $\times$  3.0 mm, 2.6  $\mu$ m

流动相: 正离子模式下流动相A为含有0.1%的甲酸水溶液, 流动相B为含有0.1%的甲酸乙腈溶液; 负离子模式下流动相A为含有0.2 mM氟化铵的水溶液, 流动相B为纯乙腈溶液

梯度条件: 正离子和负离子梯度条件见表1

进样体积: 2  $\mu$ L

表1. 液相梯度洗脱, 流速0.5 mL/min。

| Time (min) | A % | B % |
|------------|-----|-----|
| 1.0        | 97  | 3   |
| 1.1        | 85  | 15  |
| 15         | 25  | 75  |
| 16         | 5   | 95  |
| 19         | 5   | 95  |
| 19.1       | 97  | 3   |
| 22         | 97  | 3   |

### 1.3 质谱条件

质谱型号: 质谱为SCIEX QTRAP® 4500 系统

扫描模式：详细质谱条件见表2，正负离子分别扫描，MRM离子对见表3

表2. 质谱条件

| 电喷雾电离 (ESI)                  | 正离子     | 负离子      |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|
| 气帘气CUR (psi)                 | 30      | 30       |
| 碰撞气CAD (psi)                 | High    | High     |
| 喷雾电压IS (V)                   | 5500    | -4500    |
| 温度TEM (°C)                   | 600     | 550      |
| 雾化气GS1 (psi)                 | 55      | 55       |
| 辅助雾化气GS2 (psi)               | 60      | 60       |
| 增强离子扫描质荷比范围 (EPI)            | 50-930  | 50-700   |
| 增强离子扫描碰撞能和扩展能量 (CE ± CES eV) | 40 ± 15 | -40 ± 15 |
| 动态背景扣除 (DBS)                 | On      | On       |



图1. SCIEX ExionLC™ AD 系统和 SCIEX QTRAP® 4500 LC-MS/MS系统。

## 2 实验结果

### 2.1 色谱柱的优化

实验比较了Phenomenex Kinetex Biphenyl、BEH C18、Proshell 120 EC C18、Xterra C18、ZORBAX Extend C18，结果发现BEH C18、Proshell 120 EC C18、Xterra C18、ZORBAX Extend C18分离多数化合物峰形较宽，且个别的峰拖尾严重。综合比较不同色谱柱分离效果、峰形及灵敏度，最终选择Phenomenex Kinetex Biphenyl色谱柱，型号为2.6 μm，150 × 3.0 mm，在合适的色谱梯度洗脱条件下，所有化合物峰形尖锐、灵敏度较高、保留时间稳定。在正离子模式下，当水相加了乙酸铵时，发现有部分化合物灵敏度下降，当在水相和有机相仅加0.1%的甲酸时有利于提高了灵敏度，并且峰形不拖尾。在负离子模式下，当在水溶液中加入0.2 mM氟化铵时灵敏度有显著性提高，并且分离效果也较好，特别是辛基

酚、氯霉素类、雌激素类灵敏度提高了5到10倍。因此在正离子模式下，最终流动相选择为水相为0.1%的甲酸水，有机相为0.1%的甲酸乙腈，在负离子模式下，流动相选择为水相为含有0.2 mM氟化铵的水溶液，有机相为纯乙腈。色谱分离情况见图2。

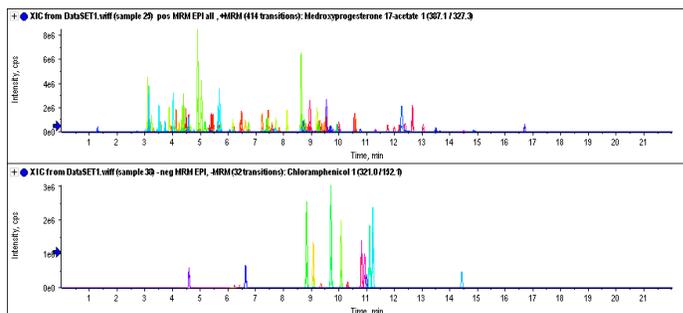


图2. 经过色谱条件优化后，223种兽药等分离情况（上图为正离子414个离子对，下图为负离子32个离子对）。

### 2.2 色谱峰的点数

对于高通量筛查和定量而言，实验方法往往是一针进样分析监测多个化合物。在该实验中，正离子一次扫描414个MRM离子对，尽管在一次扫描中化合物较多，但是由于SCIEX质谱具有超快的扫描速度以及对MRM离子对扫描时间的合理分配，保证了每个化合物的色谱峰点数足够，进而保证了定量结果的准确性和重复性。由图3可知，在色谱峰较为密集的区域，色谱峰的峰宽尽管在0.1 min以内，依然可以保证色谱峰在10个点以上，使得定量结果准确可靠。

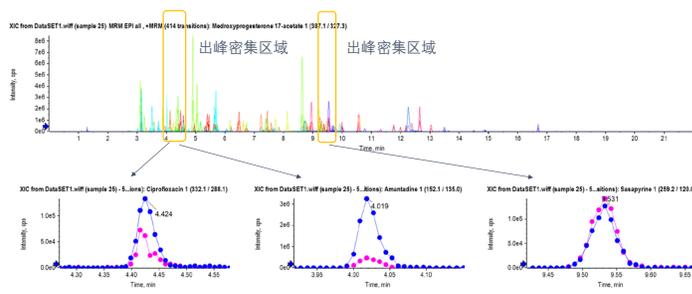


图3. 质谱具有超快的扫描速度保证有足够的点数。

### 2.3 方法学验证

采用饲料空白基质配置基质匹配标准曲线，在浓度范围1-50ng/mL的浓度范围内，所有的化合物线性相关系数r均大于0.995，表明线性良好。本方法对定量限定义的依据是当定量离子色谱峰信噪比大于10 (S/N > 10) 定义为定量限。对于饲料基质，各药物的定量限为0.5 ng/g。实

验考察了回收率和方法稳定性，在空白饲料基质中添加三个浓度水平，低、中、高（1、5、10 ng/g）进行回收率实验，每个浓度重复6个平行样，并且比较日内和日间的重复性。结果表明，在三个添加浓度水平，回收率在49.5–120.6%，日内和日间的相对标准偏差均在15%以内。实验结果完全满足高通量筛查和定量的需求。

## 2.4 基质效应

本文考察基质效应的方法是：首先采用空白基质溶液配置某个浓度，测得峰面积为A，其次采用空白溶液配置同样的某个浓度，测得峰面积B。基质效应% = (A/B) %，如果基质效应在85–115%认为基质效应不明显，如果基质效应小于85%则为基质抑制效应，大于115%则为基质增强效应。实验结果发现，在饲料基质中，大部分化合物基质效应在50–90%之间。

## 2.5 阳性样品的判断

实验采用MRM-IDA-EP符合扫描方式，MRM峰进行定量，EPI谱图进行谱库检索进行定性分析。在EPI检索谱库的过程中会有三种匹配得分，第一种是Fit得分（正匹配），该得分指的是用标准谱库中的质谱图与可疑样品中的质谱图进行对比后获得的相似度值；第二种是Revfit得分（反匹配），该得分指的是可疑样品中的质谱图与标准谱库中的质谱进行对比后获得的相似度值；第三种Purity得分（纯度值），指的是综合前两者得出的综合相似度值。结合三种得分为准确判断阳性结果提供了有利的保障。抽查某省大批量的饲料样品。实验发现：某厂商饲料中含有喹烯酮，含量为0.31 μg/g，EPI检索谱库Purity得分为87.88分（图4）。

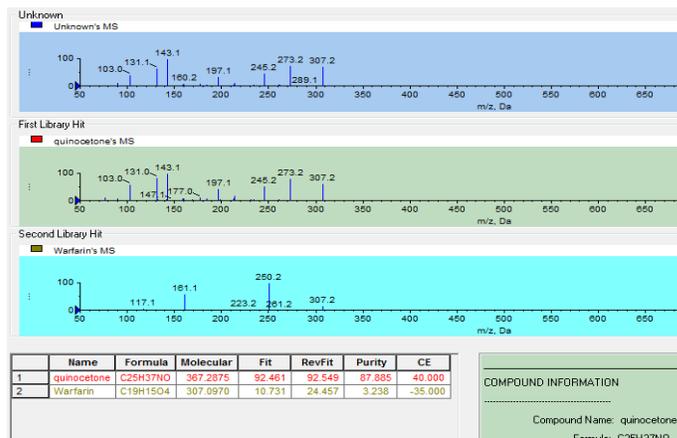


图4. 某厂商饲料样品经检索EPI谱库，含有喹烯酮。

## 3 小结

本文建立了一套完整的饲料中223种非法药物残留的快速筛查和定量方法。前处理简单快捷，节省了样品处理时间和劳动力。经过方法学验证，大部分化合物回收率较好，方法重现性好，满足法规要求。另外实验采用MRM-IDA-EPI扫描，结合数据库检索，很大程度上提高了假阳性和假阴性判断的准确性，提高了工作效率。

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。

| 中文名           | 英文名                           | Q1    | Q3    | RT   | ID                               | DP  | CE |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|----------------------------------|-----|----|
| 安宫黄体酮 (醋酸甲孕酮) | Medroxyprogesterone 7-acetate | 387.1 | 327.2 | 13.5 | Medroxyprogesterone 17-acetate 1 | 96  | 18 |
|               |                               | 387.1 | 123.0 | 13.5 | Medroxyprogesterone 17-acetate 2 | 96  | 30 |
| 甲睾酮           | Methyltestosterone            | 303.2 | 109.0 | 10.8 | Methyltestosterone 1             | 106 | 30 |
|               |                               | 303.2 | 97.0  | 10.8 | Methyltestosterone 2             | 106 | 28 |
| 丙酸睾丸素 (丙酸睾酮)  | Testosterone propionate       | 345.2 | 97.0  | 14.9 | Testosterone propionate 1        | 114 | 23 |
|               |                               | 345.2 | 109.0 | 14.9 | Testosterone propionate 2        | 114 | 29 |
| 醋酸氯地孕酮        | Chlormadinone acetate         | 405.2 | 309.2 | 13.6 | Chlormadinone acetate 1          | 100 | 21 |
|               |                               | 405.2 | 345.2 | 13.6 | Chlormadinone acetate 2          | 100 | 17 |
| 去氢睾酮          | Boldenone                     | 287.1 | 121.0 | 9.7  | Boldenone 1                      | 85  | 25 |
|               |                               | 287.1 | 135.0 | 9.7  | Boldenone 2                      | 85  | 19 |
| 群勃龙           | Trenbolone                    | 271.0 | 253.1 | 9.7  | Trenbolone 1                     | 90  | 27 |
|               |                               | 271.0 | 199.0 | 9.7  | Trenbolone 2                     | 90  | 33 |
| 苯丙酸诺龙         | Nadrolone Phenylpropionate    | 407.2 | 105.2 | 16.7 | Nadrolone Phenylpropionate 1     | 80  | 36 |
|               |                               | 407.2 | 257.2 | 16.7 | Nadrolone Phenylpropionate 2     | 80  | 25 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名        | 英文名                           | Q1    | Q3    | RT   | ID                              | DP  | CE |
|------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|---------------------------------|-----|----|
| 格列本脲       | Glibenclamide                 | 494.2 | 369.0 | 12.3 | Glibenclamide 1                 | 90  | 18 |
|            |                               | 494.2 | 169.0 | 12.3 | Glibenclamide 2                 | 90  | 45 |
| 格列美脲       | Glimepiride                   | 491.2 | 352.0 | 12.5 | Glimepiride 1                   | 90  | 19 |
|            |                               | 491.2 | 126.2 | 12.5 | Glimepiride 2                   | 90  | 34 |
| 格列吡嗪       | Glipizide                     | 446.2 | 321.2 | 9.7  | Glipizide 1                     | 85  | 20 |
|            |                               | 446.2 | 103.0 | 9.7  | Glipizide 2                     | 85  | 62 |
| 瑞格列奈       | Repaglinde                    | 453.3 | 230.2 | 9.7  | Repaglinde 1                    | 100 | 38 |
|            |                               | 453.3 | 162.0 | 9.7  | Repaglinde 2                    | 100 | 27 |
| 甲苯磺丁脲      | Tolbutamide                   | 271.1 | 155.0 | 9.5  | Tolbutamide 1                   | 72  | 24 |
|            |                               | 271.1 | 91.1  | 9.5  | Tolbutamide 2                   | 72  | 45 |
| 泼尼松(脱氢可的松) | Prednisone                    | 359.2 | 147.2 | 7.5  | Prednisone 1                    | 80  | 35 |
|            |                               | 359.2 | 341.2 | 7.5  | Prednisone 2                    | 80  | 15 |
| 可的松        | Cortisone                     | 361.2 | 163.2 | 7.7  | Cortisone 1                     | 80  | 34 |
|            |                               | 361.2 | 121.1 | 7.7  | Cortisone 2                     | 80  | 47 |
| 氢化可的松      | Hydrocortisone                | 363.2 | 121.1 | 7.3  | Hydrocortisone 1                | 80  | 31 |
|            |                               | 363.2 | 105.0 | 7.3  | Hydrocortisone 2                | 80  | 68 |
| 甲基泼尼松龙     | Methylprednisolone            | 375.2 | 339.2 | 6.2  | Methylprednisolone 1            | 66  | 14 |
|            |                               | 375.2 | 161.2 | 6.2  | Methylprednisolone 2            | 66  | 28 |
| 氟米龙        | Fluoromethalone               | 377.2 | 279.3 | 9.4  | Fluoromethalone 1               | 80  | 22 |
|            |                               | 377.2 | 321.3 | 9.4  | Fluoromethalone 2               | 80  | 18 |
| 倍他米松       | Betamethasone                 | 393.2 | 355.2 | 11.7 | Betamethasone 1                 | 80  | 15 |
|            |                               | 393.2 | 337.3 | 11.7 | Betamethasone 2                 | 80  | 19 |
| 曲安西龙       | Triamcinolone                 | 395.2 | 357.2 | 6.2  | Triamcinolone 1                 | 80  | 17 |
|            |                               | 395.2 | 225.1 | 6.2  | Triamcinolone 2                 | 80  | 26 |
| 醋酸泼尼松      | Prednisone 21-acetate         | 401.2 | 124.1 | 9.9  | Prednisone 21-acetate 1         | 80  | 53 |
|            |                               | 401.2 | 147.2 | 9.9  | Prednisone 21-acetate 2         | 80  | 40 |
| 醋酸可的松      | Cortisone 21-acetate          | 403.2 | 163.2 | 10.0 | Cortisone 21-acetate 1          | 80  | 34 |
|            |                               | 403.2 | 343.2 | 10.0 | Cortisone 21-acetate 2          | 80  | 25 |
| 醋酸氢化可的松    | Hydrocortisone 21-acetate     | 405.3 | 309.2 | 9.5  | Hydrocortisone 21-acetate 1     | 80  | 25 |
|            |                               | 405.3 | 327.2 | 9.5  | Hydrocortisone 21-acetate 2     | 80  | 24 |
| 倍氯米松       | Beclomethasone                | 409.2 | 391.2 | 11.6 | Beclomethasone 1                | 80  | 15 |
|            |                               | 409.2 | 279.3 | 11.7 | Beclomethasone 2                | 80  | 29 |
| 氟米松        | Flumethasone                  | 411.3 | 253.2 | 8.5  | Flumethasone 1                  | 80  | 22 |
|            |                               | 411.3 | 121.0 | 8.5  | Flumethasone 2                  | 80  | 50 |
| 甲基泼尼松龙醋酸酯  | Methylprednisolone 21-acetate | 417.2 | 253.2 | 10.2 | Methylprednisolone 21-acetate 1 | 80  | 28 |
|            |                               | 417.2 | 161.1 | 10.2 | Methylprednisolone 21-acetate 2 | 80  | 28 |
| 氟米龙醋酸酯     | Fluorometholone 7-acetate     | 419.3 | 279.2 | 11.0 | Fluorometholone 17-acetate 1    | 80  | 20 |
|            |                               | 419.3 | 321.2 | 11.0 | Fluorometholone 17-acetate 2    | 80  | 19 |
| 醋酸氟氢可的松    | Fludrocortisone 21-acetate    | 423.2 | 239.2 | 9.6  | Fludrocortisone 21-acetate 1    | 80  | 34 |
|            |                               | 423.2 | 343.2 | 9.6  | Fludrocortisone 21-acetate 2    | 80  | 31 |
| 布地奈德       | Budesonide                    | 431.2 | 413.2 | 10.4 | Budesonide 1                    | 80  | 15 |
|            |                               | 431.2 | 147.1 | 10.3 | Budesonide 2                    | 80  | 42 |
| 丁酸氢化可的松    | Hydrocortisone 7-butyrate     | 433.3 | 327.2 | 10.5 | Hydrocortisone 17-butyrate 1    | 80  | 22 |
|            |                               | 433.3 | 309.2 | 10.5 | Hydrocortisone 17-butyrate 2    | 80  | 23 |
| 曲安奈德       | Triamcinolone acetonide       | 435.2 | 415.2 | 9.0  | Triamcinolone acetonide 1       | 80  | 15 |
|            |                               | 435.2 | 397.2 | 9.0  | Triamcinolone acetonide 2       | 80  | 15 |
| 氟氢缩松       | Fludroxycortide               | 437.3 | 361.2 | 9.1  | Fludroxycortide 1               | 80  | 24 |
|            |                               | 437.3 | 285.2 | 9.1  | Fludroxycortide 2               | 80  | 29 |
| 地夫可特       | Deflazacort                   | 442.3 | 124.1 | 9.8  | Deflazacort 1                   | 80  | 65 |
|            |                               | 442.3 | 142.1 | 9.8  | Deflazacort 2                   | 80  | 45 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名          | 英文名                                | Q1    | Q3    | RT   | ID                                   | DP | CE |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------------------------------------|----|----|
| 氢化可的松-17-戊酸酯 | Hydrocortisone7-valerate           | 447.3 | 345.3 | 11.3 | Hydrocortisone 17-valerate 1         | 80 | 19 |
|              |                                    | 447.3 | 121.1 | 11.3 | Hydrocortisone 17-valerate 2         | 80 | 39 |
| 哈西奈德         | Halcinonide                        | 455.3 | 359.2 | 12.5 | Halcinonide 1                        | 80 | 27 |
|              |                                    | 455.3 | 121.1 | 12.5 | Halcinonide 2                        | 80 | 61 |
| 丙酸氯倍他索       | Clobetasol7-propionate             | 467.2 | 355.2 | 13.2 | Clobetasol 17-propionate 1           | 80 | 18 |
|              |                                    | 467.2 | 373.2 | 13.2 | Clobetasol 17-propionate 2           | 80 | 13 |
| 醋酸曲安奈德       | Triamcinolone acetonide 21-acetate | 477.2 | 339.2 | 11.6 | Triamcinolone acetonide 21-acetate 1 | 80 | 22 |
|              |                                    | 477.2 | 321.2 | 11.6 | Triamcinolone acetonide 21-acetate 2 | 80 | 23 |
| 丁酸氯倍他松       | Clobetasol7-butyrate               | 479.3 | 343.2 | 14.5 | Clobetasol 17-butyrate 1             | 80 | 19 |
|              |                                    | 479.3 | 279.2 | 14.5 | Clobetasol 17-butyrate 2             | 80 | 22 |
| 泼尼卡酯         | Prednicarbate                      | 489.2 | 381.3 | 13.2 | Prednicarbate 1                      | 80 | 16 |
|              |                                    | 489.2 | 115.1 | 13.2 | Prednicarbate 2                      | 80 | 25 |
| 二乙酸二氟拉松      | Diflorasone diacetate              | 495.2 | 317.2 | 11.9 | Diflorasone diacetate 1              | 80 | 20 |
|              |                                    | 495.2 | 279.2 | 11.9 | Diflorasone diacetate 2              | 80 | 23 |
| 安西奈德         | Amcinonide                         | 503.2 | 339.2 | 13.0 | Amcinonide 1                         | 80 | 24 |
|              |                                    | 503.2 | 321.2 | 13.0 | Amcinonide 2                         | 80 | 25 |
| 倍他米松二丙酸酯     | Betamethasone dipropionate         | 505.3 | 411.2 | 13.5 | Betamethasone dipropionate 1         | 80 | 15 |
|              |                                    | 505.3 | 319.2 | 13.5 | Betamethasone dipropionate 2         | 80 | 21 |
| 丙酸倍氯米松       | Beclomethasone dipropionate        | 521.1 | 503.2 | 14.1 | Beclomethasone dipropionate 1        | 80 | 16 |
|              |                                    | 521.1 | 319.2 | 14.1 | Beclomethasone dipropionate 2        | 80 | 23 |
| 氟替卡松丙酸酯      | Fluticasone propionate             | 501.2 | 293.2 | 13.3 | Fluticasone propionate 1             | 80 | 22 |
|              |                                    | 501.2 | 313.2 | 13.3 | Fluticasone propionate 2             | 80 | 20 |
| 曲安西龙双醋酸酯     | Triamcinolone diacetate            | 479.2 | 441.2 | 14.5 | Triamcinolone diacetate 1            | 81 | 14 |
|              |                                    | 479.2 | 147.0 | 14.5 | Triamcinolone diacetate 2            | 81 | 48 |
| 脱氢皮醇 (泼尼松龙)  | Prednisolone                       | 361.2 | 343.2 | 7.6  | Prednisolone 1                       | 80 | 14 |
|              |                                    | 361.2 | 147.2 | 7.6  | Prednisolone 2                       | 80 | 34 |
| 地塞米松         | Dexamethasone                      | 393.2 | 373.4 | 8.2  | Dexamethasone 1                      | 80 | 15 |
|              |                                    | 393.2 | 355.2 | 8.2  | Dexamethasone 2                      | 80 | 15 |
| 泼尼松龙醋酸酯      | Prednisolone 21-acetate            | 403.2 | 147.1 | 10.0 | Prednisolone 21-acetate 1            | 80 | 35 |
|              |                                    | 403.2 | 385.2 | 10.0 | Prednisolone 21-acetate 2            | 80 | 14 |
| 醋酸地塞米松       | Dexamethasone 21-acetate           | 435.3 | 415.2 | 9.0  | Dexamethasone 21-acetate 1           | 80 | 15 |
|              |                                    | 435.3 | 337.0 | 9.0  | Dexamethasone 21-acetate 2           | 80 | 17 |
| 倍他米松戊酸酯      | Betamethasone7-valerate            | 477.2 | 355.3 | 12.0 | Betamethasone 17-valerate 1          | 80 | 18 |
|              |                                    | 477.2 | 279.3 | 12.0 | Betamethasone 17-valerate 2          | 80 | 24 |
| 醋酸倍他米松       | Betamethasone 21-acetate           | 435.3 | 397.2 | 9.0  | Betamethasone 21-acetate 1           | 80 | 15 |
|              |                                    | 435.3 | 415.2 | 9.0  | Betamethasone 21-acetate 2           | 80 | 15 |
| 莫美他松         | Mometasone                         | 521.1 | 503.2 | 14.1 | Mometasone 1                         | 80 | 16 |
|              |                                    | 521.1 | 263.2 | 14.1 | Mometasone 2                         | 80 | 40 |
| 醋酸氟轻松        | Fluocinonide                       | 495.2 | 337.2 | 11.7 | Fluocinonide 1                       | 80 | 24 |
|              |                                    | 495.2 | 121.1 | 11.7 | Fluocinonide 2                       | 80 | 60 |
| 阿氯米松双丙酸酯     | Alclomethasone dipropionate        | 521.2 | 301.2 | 13.2 | Alclomethasone dipropionate 1        | 80 | 22 |
|              |                                    | 521.2 | 279.2 | 13.2 | Alclomethasone dipropionate 2        | 80 | 22 |
| 替诺昔康         | Tenoxicam                          | 338.2 | 121.1 | 6.8  | Tenoxicam 1                          | 80 | 26 |
|              |                                    | 338.2 | 78.0  | 6.8  | Tenoxicam 2                          | 80 | 80 |
| 氟芬那酸 氟灭酸     | Flufenamic acid                    | 282.2 | 264.0 | 12.4 | Flufenamic acid 1                    | 40 | 24 |
|              |                                    | 282.2 | 167.0 | 12.4 | Flufenamic acid 2                    | 40 | 55 |
| 茛酮苯丙酸        | Indoprofen                         | 282.2 | 236.0 | 9.2  | Indoprofen 1                         | 85 | 28 |
|              |                                    | 282.2 | 218.0 | 9.2  | Indoprofen 2                         | 85 | 43 |
| 双水杨酸酯        | Sasapyrine                         | 259.2 | 120.0 | 9.5  | Sasapyrine 1                         | 50 | 22 |
|              |                                    | 259.2 | 119.0 | 9.5  | Sasapyrine 2                         | 50 | 22 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名            | 英文名                     | Q1    | Q3    | RT   | ID                        | DP | CE |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|---------------------------|----|----|
| 卡洛芬            | Carprofen               | 274.2 | 228.1 | 11.2 | Carprofen 1               | 88 | 19 |
|                |                         | 274.2 | 193.2 | 11.2 | Carprofen 2               | 88 | 38 |
| 酮基布洛芬          | Ketoprofen              | 255.2 | 209.1 | 10.0 | Ketoprofen 1              | 66 | 20 |
|                |                         | 255.2 | 76.9  | 10.0 | Ketoprofen 2              | 66 | 60 |
| 托灭酸            | Tolfenamic acid         | 262.2 | 244.1 | 13.1 | Tolfenamic acid 1         | 40 | 21 |
|                |                         | 262.2 | 209.0 | 13.1 | Tolfenamic acid 2         | 40 | 38 |
| 美洛昔康           | Meloxicam               | 352.1 | 115.0 | 10.6 | Meloxicam 1               | 50 | 24 |
|                |                         | 352.1 | 141.0 | 10.6 | Meloxicam 2               | 50 | 26 |
| 氟尼辛            | Flunixin                | 297.1 | 279.1 | 9.0  | Flunixin 1                | 45 | 32 |
|                |                         | 297.1 | 264.0 | 9.0  | Flunixin 2                | 45 | 45 |
| 甲灭酸            | Mefenamic acid          | 242.1 | 224.1 | 12.7 | Mefenamic acid 1          | 40 | 21 |
|                |                         | 242.1 | 209.0 | 12.7 | Mefenamic acid 2          | 40 | 39 |
| 双氯芬酸           | Diclofenac              | 296.2 | 215.0 | 12.0 | Diclofenac 1              | 32 | 26 |
|                |                         | 296.2 | 250.1 | 12.0 | Diclofenac 2              | 32 | 19 |
| 吡罗昔康           | Piroxicam               | 332.2 | 95.1  | 8.9  | Piroxicam 1               | 50 | 23 |
|                |                         | 332.2 | 164.0 | 8.9  | Piroxicam 2               | 50 | 24 |
| 萘丁美酮           | Nabumetone              | 229.1 | 171.1 | 11.8 | Nabumetone 1              | 40 | 23 |
|                |                         | 229.1 | 128.2 | 11.8 | Nabumetone 2              | 40 | 53 |
| 舒林酸            | Sulindac                | 357.2 | 233.0 | 9.4  | Sulindac 1                | 80 | 65 |
|                |                         | 357.2 | 340.0 | 9.4  | Sulindac 2                | 80 | 28 |
| 托麦汀            | Tolmetin                | 258.2 | 119.1 | 9.5  | Tolmetin 1                | 60 | 24 |
|                |                         | 258.2 | 91.0  | 9.5  | Tolmetin 2                | 60 | 51 |
| 吲哚美辛           | Indomethacin            | 358.2 | 139.0 | 12.2 | Indomethacin 1            | 60 | 27 |
|                |                         | 358.2 | 111.0 | 12.2 | Indomethacin 2            | 60 | 70 |
| 磺胺嘧啶           | Sulfadiazine            | 251.1 | 156.0 | 4.4  | Sulfadiazine 1            | 40 | 22 |
|                |                         | 251.1 | 92.0  | 4.4  | Sulfadiazine 2            | 40 | 38 |
| 磺胺噻唑           | Sulfathiazole           | 256.0 | 156.0 | 4.5  | Sulfathiazole 1           | 40 | 22 |
|                |                         | 256.0 | 108.0 | 4.5  | Sulfathiazole 2           | 40 | 32 |
| 磺胺吡啶           | Sulfapyridine           | 250.1 | 156.1 | 4.6  | Sulfapyridine 1           | 40 | 23 |
|                |                         | 250.1 | 108.0 | 4.6  | Sulfapyridine 2           | 40 | 32 |
| 磺胺甲基嘧啶         | Sulfamerazine           | 265.2 | 156.1 | 4.9  | Sulfamerazine 1           | 82 | 25 |
|                |                         | 265.2 | 172.1 | 4.9  | Sulfamerazine 2           | 82 | 25 |
| 磺胺二甲(基)嘧啶      | Sulfamethazine          | 279.1 | 186.1 | 5.4  | Sulfamethazine 1          | 60 | 23 |
|                |                         | 279.1 | 156.0 | 5.4  | Sulfamethazine 2          | 60 | 27 |
| 磺胺-6-(间)甲氧嘧啶   | sulfamonomethoxine      | 281.1 | 156.0 | 5.5  | sulfamonomethoxine 1      | 75 | 25 |
|                |                         | 281.1 | 126.1 | 5.5  | sulfamonomethoxine 2      | 75 | 30 |
| 磺胺甲噻二唑         | sulfamethizole          | 271.0 | 156.1 | 5.3  | sulfamethizole 1          | 65 | 21 |
|                |                         | 271.0 | 108.0 | 5.3  | sulfamethizole 2          | 65 | 36 |
| 磺胺-5-(对)甲氧嘧啶   | sulfameter              | 281.1 | 156.1 | 5.6  | sulfameter 1              | 70 | 25 |
|                |                         | 281.1 | 108.1 | 5.6  | sulfameter 2              | 70 | 35 |
| 磺胺氯吡嗪          | sulfachloropyridazine   | 285.1 | 156.0 | 6.2  | sulfachloropyridazine 1   | 65 | 22 |
|                |                         | 285.1 | 108.1 | 6.2  | sulfachloropyridazine 2   | 65 | 37 |
| 磺胺甲氧吡嗪         | sulfamethoxy pyridazine | 281.0 | 156.0 | 5.5  | sulfamethoxy pyridazine 1 | 75 | 25 |
|                |                         | 281.0 | 126.1 | 5.5  | sulfamethoxy pyridazine 2 | 75 | 27 |
| 磺胺邻二甲氧嘧啶(磺胺多辛) | Sulfadoxine             | 311.1 | 156.1 | 6.5  | Sulfadoxine 1             | 70 | 30 |
|                |                         | 311.1 | 108.2 | 6.5  | Sulfadoxine 2             | 70 | 37 |
| 磺胺间二甲氧嘧啶       | Sulfadimethoxine        | 311.1 | 156.1 | 7.4  | Sulfadimethoxine 1        | 70 | 28 |
|                |                         | 311.1 | 218.0 | 7.4  | Sulfadimethoxine 2        | 70 | 28 |
| 磺胺甲基异恶唑(新诺明)   | Sulfamethoxazole        | 254.1 | 156.0 | 6.4  | Sulfamethoxazole 1        | 65 | 22 |
|                |                         | 254.1 | 108.0 | 6.4  | Sulfamethoxazole 2        | 65 | 36 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名             | 英文名                                | Q1    | Q3    | RT   | ID                                   | DP  | CE |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 磺胺二甲异恶唑 (磺胺异噁唑) | Sulfisoxazole                      | 268.1 | 156.1 | 6.7  | Sulfisoxazole 1                      | 82  | 22 |
|                 |                                    | 268.1 | 113.2 | 6.7  | Sulfisoxazole 2                      | 82  | 25 |
| 苯酰磺胺            | sulfabenzamide                     | 277.1 | 156.0 | 7.5  | sulfabenzamide 1                     | 60  | 19 |
|                 |                                    | 277.1 | 108.0 | 7.5  | sulfabenzamide 2                     | 60  | 32 |
| 磺胺喹恶啉           | sulfaquinoxaline                   | 301.1 | 156.0 | 7.6  | sulfaquinoxaline 1                   | 80  | 24 |
|                 |                                    | 301.1 | 108.0 | 7.6  | sulfaquinoxaline 2                   | 80  | 36 |
| 磺胺醋酰            | sulphacetamide                     | 215.0 | 156.0 | 3.9  | sulphacetamide 1                     | 52  | 17 |
|                 |                                    | 215.0 | 108.0 | 3.9  | sulphacetamide 2                     | 52  | 29 |
| 三甲氧苄胺嘧啶 (甲氧苄啶)  | trimethoprim                       | 291.1 | 230.1 | 4.2  | trimethoprim 1                       | 95  | 33 |
|                 |                                    | 291.1 | 123.1 | 4.2  | trimethoprim 2                       | 95  | 34 |
| 磺胺苯吡唑           | Sulfaphenazole                     | 315.0 | 156.0 | 7.8  | Sulfaphenazole 1                     | 90  | 27 |
|                 |                                    | 315.0 | 108.0 | 7.8  | Sulfaphenazole 2                     | 90  | 40 |
| 咪唑唑仑            | midazolam                          | 326.1 | 291.1 | 7.3  | midazolam 1                          | 110 | 37 |
|                 |                                    | 326.1 | 249.0 | 7.3  | midazolam 2                          | 110 | 49 |
| 阿普唑仑            | alprazolam                         | 309.1 | 281.1 | 9.3  | alprazolam 1                         | 100 | 39 |
|                 |                                    | 309.1 | 205.0 | 9.3  | alprazolam 2                         | 100 | 55 |
| 氯硝西洋            | clonazepam                         | 316.1 | 270.0 | 9.4  | clonazepam 1                         | 90  | 35 |
|                 |                                    | 316.1 | 214.0 | 9.4  | clonazepam 2                         | 90  | 52 |
| 地西洋             | diazepam                           | 285.1 | 193.0 | 10.6 | diazepam 1                           | 80  | 40 |
|                 |                                    | 285.1 | 154.0 | 10.6 | diazepam 2                           | 80  | 36 |
| 劳拉西洋            | lorazepam                          | 321.1 | 275.1 | 8.9  | lorazepam 1                          | 80  | 30 |
|                 |                                    | 321.1 | 229.1 | 8.9  | lorazepam 2                          | 80  | 41 |
| 三唑仑             | triazolam                          | 343.1 | 308.1 | 9.5  | triazolam 1                          | 100 | 36 |
|                 |                                    | 343.1 | 239.0 | 9.5  | triazolam 2                          | 100 | 55 |
| 奥沙西洋            | oxazepam                           | 287.1 | 241.0 | 8.7  | oxazepam 1                           | 90  | 32 |
|                 |                                    | 287.1 | 269.0 | 8.7  | oxazepam 2                           | 90  | 21 |
| 硝西洋             | nitrazepam                         | 282.2 | 236.1 | 8.8  | nitrazepam 1                         | 80  | 34 |
|                 |                                    | 282.2 | 180.0 | 8.8  | nitrazepam 2                         | 80  | 50 |
| 羟基甲硝唑           | MNZOH                              | 188.2 | 123.0 | 3.3  | MNZOH 1                              | 50  | 19 |
|                 |                                    | 188.2 | 126.0 | 3.3  | MNZOH 2                              | 50  | 23 |
| 甲硝唑             | metronidazole                      | 172.2 | 127.9 | 3.6  | metronidazole 1                      | 50  | 20 |
|                 |                                    | 172.2 | 82.0  | 3.6  | metronidazole 2                      | 50  | 37 |
| 二甲硝咪唑 (地美硝唑)    | dimetridazole                      | 142.2 | 96.0  | 4.3  | dimetridazole 1                      | 65  | 21 |
|                 |                                    | 142.2 | 81.0  | 4.3  | dimetridazole 2                      | 65  | 36 |
| 洛硝咪唑            | ronidazole                         | 201.2 | 140.0 | 4.2  | ronidazole 1                         | 50  | 15 |
|                 |                                    | 201.2 | 55.0  | 4.2  | ronidazole 2                         | 50  | 27 |
| 氯甲硝咪唑           | 5-chloto-1-methyl-4-nitroimidazole | 162.2 | 115.9 | 4.9  | 5-chloto-1-methyl-4-nitroimidazole 1 | 75  | 23 |
|                 |                                    | 162.2 | 144.9 | 4.9  | 5-chloto-1-methyl-4-nitroimidazole 2 | 75  | 23 |
| 苯硝咪唑            | 5-nitrobenzimidazole               | 164.2 | 118.0 | 4.2  | 5-nitrobenzimidazole 1               | 80  | 27 |
|                 |                                    | 164.2 | 90.9  | 4.2  | 5-nitrobenzimidazole 2               | 80  | 46 |
| 异丙硝唑            | ipronidazole                       | 170.3 | 124.0 | 6.6  | ipronidazole 1                       | 50  | 25 |
|                 |                                    | 170.3 | 109.0 | 6.6  | ipronidazole 2                       | 50  | 33 |
| 阿苯达唑            | Albendazole                        | 266.3 | 234.0 | 7.5  | Albendazole 1                        | 90  | 28 |
|                 |                                    | 266.3 | 190.9 | 7.5  | Albendazole 2                        | 90  | 44 |
| 阿苯达唑亚砷          | albendazole sulfoxide              | 282.1 | 240.0 | 4.7  | albendazole sulfoxide 1              | 70  | 19 |
|                 |                                    | 282.1 | 208.0 | 4.7  | albendazole sulfoxide 2              | 70  | 34 |
| 氟苯达唑 (氟苯咪唑)     | flubendazole                       | 314.1 | 282.0 | 8.2  | flubendazole 1                       | 90  | 32 |
|                 |                                    | 314.1 | 123.0 | 8.2  | flubendazole 2                       | 90  | 48 |
| 芬苯达唑砷 (芬苯达唑)    | Fenbendazole                       | 300.2 | 268.0 | 9.3  | Fenbendazole 1                       | 100 | 30 |
|                 |                                    | 300.2 | 158.9 | 9.3  | Fenbendazole 2                       | 100 | 46 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名        | 英文名            | Q1    | Q3    | RT  | ID               | DP  | CE |
|------------|----------------|-------|-------|-----|------------------|-----|----|
| 奥芬达唑       | Oxfendazole    | 316.2 | 159.0 | 6.2 | Oxfendazole 1    | 70  | 43 |
|            |                | 316.2 | 191.1 | 6.2 | Oxfendazole 2    | 70  | 27 |
| 甲苯咪唑       | Mebendazole    | 296.3 | 264.1 | 7.7 | Mebendazole 1    | 100 | 32 |
|            |                | 296.3 | 77.1  | 7.7 | Mebendazole 2    | 100 | 76 |
| 噻苯哒唑       | Thiabendazole  | 202.2 | 175.0 | 3.9 | Thiabendazole 1  | 60  | 37 |
|            |                | 202.2 | 130.9 | 3.9 | Thiabendazole 2  | 60  | 48 |
| 替硝唑        | Tinidazole     | 248.2 | 121.2 | 5.1 | Tinidazole 1     | 80  | 21 |
|            |                | 248.2 | 93.0  | 5.1 | Tinidazole 2     | 80  | 25 |
| 奥硝唑        | Ornidazole     | 220.0 | 128.0 | 5.3 | Ornidazole 1     | 70  | 23 |
|            |                | 220.0 | 82.0  | 5.3 | Ornidazole 2     | 70  | 43 |
| 莱克多巴胺      | Ractopamine    | 302.2 | 164.1 | 4.4 | Ractopamine 1    | 80  | 23 |
|            |                | 302.2 | 107.1 | 4.4 | Ractopamine 2    | 80  | 51 |
| 沙丁胺醇       | Salbutamol     | 240.2 | 148.1 | 3.1 | Salbutamol 1     | 70  | 24 |
|            |                | 240.2 | 222.1 | 3.1 | Salbutamol 2     | 70  | 15 |
| 特布他林       | Terbutaline    | 226.2 | 152.0 | 3.1 | Terbutaline 1    | 70  | 21 |
|            |                | 226.2 | 107.1 | 3.1 | Terbutaline 2    | 70  | 36 |
| 西马特罗       | Cimaterol      | 220.0 | 202.0 | 3.3 | Cimaterol 1      | 65  | 13 |
|            |                | 220.0 | 160.0 | 3.3 | Cimaterol 2      | 65  | 22 |
| 克伦特罗       | Clenbuterol    | 277.0 | 203.0 | 5.1 | Clenbuterol 1    | 65  | 21 |
|            |                | 277.0 | 168.1 | 5.1 | Clenbuterol 2    | 65  | 38 |
| 妥布特罗       | Tulobuterol    | 228.0 | 154.0 | 5.0 | Tulobuterol 1    | 65  | 21 |
|            |                | 228.0 | 118.0 | 5.0 | Tulobuterol 2    | 65  | 35 |
| 喷布特罗       | penbutolol     | 292.2 | 236.2 | 8.8 | penbutolol 1     | 73  | 23 |
|            |                | 292.2 | 201.0 | 8.8 | penbutolol 2     | 73  | 28 |
| 普萘洛尔       | propanolol     | 260.1 | 116.1 | 6.8 | propanolol 1     | 80  | 23 |
|            |                | 260.1 | 183.1 | 6.8 | propanolol 2     | 80  | 24 |
| 氯丙那林       | clorprenaline  | 214.0 | 154.1 | 4.4 | clorprenaline 1  | 73  | 23 |
|            |                | 214.0 | 118.0 | 4.4 | clorprenaline 2  | 73  | 34 |
| 恩诺沙星       | Enrofloxacin   | 360.0 | 316.1 | 4.9 | Enrofloxacin 1   | 80  | 25 |
|            |                | 360.0 | 245.1 | 4.9 | Enrofloxacin 2   | 80  | 35 |
| 诺氟沙星       | Norfloxacin    | 320.1 | 276.1 | 4.2 | Norfloxacin 1    | 80  | 26 |
|            |                | 320.1 | 233.1 | 4.2 | Norfloxacin 2    | 80  | 35 |
| 培氟沙星       | Pefloxacin     | 334.1 | 316.1 | 4.4 | Pefloxacin 1     | 80  | 27 |
|            |                | 334.1 | 290.2 | 4.4 | Pefloxacin 2     | 80  | 25 |
| 环丙沙星       | Ciprofloxacin  | 332.1 | 288.1 | 4.5 | Ciprofloxacin 1  | 80  | 25 |
|            |                | 332.1 | 245.1 | 4.5 | Ciprofloxacin 2  | 80  | 33 |
| 氧氟沙星       | Ofloxacin      | 362.2 | 318.1 | 4.3 | Ofloxacin 1      | 80  | 26 |
|            |                | 362.2 | 261.1 | 4.3 | Ofloxacin 2      | 80  | 38 |
| 沙拉沙星       | Sarafloxacin   | 386.0 | 342.3 | 5.5 | Sarafloxacin 1   | 80  | 25 |
|            |                | 386.0 | 299.0 | 5.5 | Sarafloxacin 2   | 80  | 38 |
| 依诺沙星       | Enoxacin       | 321.0 | 303.0 | 4.1 | Enoxacin 1       | 80  | 24 |
|            |                | 321.0 | 234.0 | 4.1 | Enoxacin 2       | 80  | 30 |
| 洛美沙星       | Lomefloxacin   | 352.0 | 265.0 | 4.6 | Lomefloxacin 1   | 80  | 33 |
|            |                | 352.0 | 308.1 | 4.6 | Lomefloxacin 2   | 80  | 28 |
| 萘啶酸        | Nalidixic acid | 233.0 | 215.0 | 8.8 | Nalidixic acid 1 | 68  | 18 |
|            |                | 233.0 | 187.0 | 8.8 | Nalidixic acid 2 | 68  | 34 |
| 恶喹酸 (奥索利酸) | Oxolinic acid  | 262.0 | 244.1 | 7.4 | Oxolinic acid 1  | 70  | 26 |
|            |                | 262.0 | 216.1 | 7.4 | Oxolinic acid 2  | 70  | 40 |
| 氟甲喹        | Flumequin      | 262.1 | 244.1 | 9.3 | Flumequin 1      | 77  | 23 |
|            |                | 262.1 | 202.1 | 9.3 | Flumequin 2      | 77  | 42 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名        | 英文名                 | Q1    | Q3    | RT   | ID                    | DP  | CE |
|------------|---------------------|-------|-------|------|-----------------------|-----|----|
| 达氟沙星       | Danofloxacin        | 358.1 | 340.1 | 4.6  | Danofloxacin 1        | 77  | 30 |
|            |                     | 358.1 | 314.1 | 4.6  | Danofloxacin 2        | 77  | 24 |
| 双氟沙星       | Difloxacin          | 400.1 | 356.1 | 5.7  | Difloxacin 1          | 80  | 28 |
|            |                     | 400.1 | 299.1 | 5.7  | Difloxacin 2          | 80  | 41 |
| 奥比沙星       | Orbifloxacin        | 396.0 | 352.0 | 5.2  | Orbifloxacin 1        | 80  | 24 |
|            |                     | 396.0 | 295.2 | 5.2  | Orbifloxacin 2        | 80  | 32 |
| 司帕沙星       | Sparfloxacin        | 393.0 | 349.2 | 5.8  | Sparfloxacin 1        | 80  | 30 |
|            |                     | 393.0 | 292.0 | 5.8  | Sparfloxacin 2        | 80  | 38 |
| 氟罗沙星       | Fleroxacin          | 370.0 | 326.1 | 4.4  | Fleroxacin 1          | 80  | 27 |
|            |                     | 370.0 | 269.2 | 4.4  | Fleroxacin 2          | 80  | 35 |
| 林可霉素       | Lincomycin          | 407.3 | 126.1 | 3.5  | Lincomycin 1          | 30  | 32 |
|            |                     | 407.3 | 359.2 | 3.5  | Lincomycin 2          | 30  | 27 |
| 克林霉素       | Clindamycin         | 425.3 | 126.1 | 5.7  | Clindamycin 1         | 50  | 32 |
|            |                     | 425.3 | 377.1 | 5.7  | Clindamycin 2         | 50  | 27 |
| 泰乐菌素       | tylosin             | 916.6 | 174.0 | 7.8  | tylosin 1             | 150 | 47 |
|            |                     | 916.6 | 772.5 | 7.8  | tylosin 2             | 150 | 43 |
| 替米考星       | tilmicosin          | 869.5 | 696.5 | 6.4  | tilmicosin 1          | 100 | 52 |
|            |                     | 869.5 | 174.2 | 6.4  | tilmicosin 2          | 100 | 52 |
| 头孢氨苄       | Cephalexin          | 348.0 | 157.9 | 4.2  | Cephalexin 1          | 55  | 13 |
|            |                     | 348.0 | 174.0 | 4.2  | Cephalexin 2          | 55  | 21 |
| 头孢匹啉       | Cefapirin           | 424.1 | 292.0 | 3.6  | Cefapirin 1           | 45  | 21 |
|            |                     | 424.1 | 152.0 | 3.6  | Cefapirin 2           | 45  | 29 |
| 头孢克洛       | Cefaclor            | 367.9 | 174.0 | 3.7  | Cefaclor 1            | 55  | 19 |
|            |                     | 367.9 | 105.9 | 3.7  | Cefaclor 2            | 55  | 27 |
| 头孢克肟       | Cefixime            | 454.0 | 285.0 | 4.6  | Cefixime 1            | 55  | 23 |
|            |                     | 454.0 | 126.0 | 4.6  | Cefixime 2            | 55  | 33 |
| 头孢拉定       | Cephadrine          | 350.0 | 175.9 | 4.4  | Cephadrine 1          | 55  | 17 |
|            |                     | 350.0 | 157.9 | 4.4  | Cephadrine 2          | 55  | 13 |
| 头孢匹罗       | Cefpirome           | 515.0 | 119.9 | 3.7  | Cefpirome 1           | 70  | 21 |
|            |                     | 515.0 | 167.0 | 3.7  | Cefpirome 2           | 70  | 33 |
| 头孢他美酯      | Cefetamet pivoxyl   | 512.0 | 240.9 | 10.0 | Cefetamet pivoxyl 1   | 50  | 25 |
|            |                     | 512.0 | 125.9 | 10.0 | Cefetamet pivoxyl 2   | 50  | 59 |
| 头孢唑啉       | Cefazolin           | 454.9 | 323.0 | 5.3  | Cefazolin 1           | 60  | 15 |
|            |                     | 454.9 | 155.8 | 5.3  | Cefazolin 2           | 60  | 21 |
| 3-去乙酰基头孢噻肟 | desacetylcefotaxime | 414.0 | 240.9 | 3.4  | desacetylcefotaxime 1 | 60  | 22 |
|            |                     | 414.0 | 124.9 | 3.4  | desacetylcefotaxime 2 | 60  | 61 |
| 头孢孟多锂      | cefamandole lithium | 463.0 | 347.0 | 6.7  | cefamandole lithium 1 | 70  | 12 |
|            |                     | 463.0 | 158.1 | 6.7  | cefamandole lithium 2 | 70  | 23 |
| 头孢米诺       | Cefminox            | 520.0 | 160.9 | 3.4  | Cefminox 1            | 50  | 26 |
|            |                     | 520.0 | 115.0 | 3.4  | Cefminox 2            | 50  | 57 |
| 头孢哌酮钠      | Cefoperazone        | 646.4 | 143.0 | 6.3  | Cefoperazone 1        | 70  | 38 |
|            |                     | 646.4 | 530.2 | 6.3  | Cefoperazone 2        | 70  | 15 |
| 头孢羟氨苄      | Cefadroxil          | 364.0 | 114.0 | 3.4  | Cefadroxil 1          | 40  | 25 |
|            |                     | 364.0 | 208.0 | 3.4  | Cefadroxil 2          | 40  | 13 |
| 头孢噻呋       | Ceftiofur           | 524.0 | 241.0 | 7.3  | Ceftiofur 1           | 60  | 23 |
|            |                     | 524.0 | 124.8 | 7.3  | Ceftiofur 2           | 60  | 80 |
| 头孢噻肟       | Cefotaxime          | 456.0 | 166.9 | 4.6  | Cefotaxime 1          | 60  | 28 |
|            |                     | 456.0 | 125.0 | 4.6  | Cefotaxime 2          | 60  | 70 |
| 头孢他啶       | Ceftazidime         | 547.0 | 467.8 | 3.4  | Ceftazidime 1         | 60  | 16 |
|            |                     | 547.0 | 166.9 | 3.4  | Ceftazidime 2         | 60  | 34 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名        | 英文名                          | Q1    | Q3    | RT  | ID                             | DP  | CE |
|------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|----|
| 头孢洛宁       | Cephalonium                  | 459.0 | 152.0 | 4.1 | Cephalonium 1                  | 55  | 26 |
|            |                              | 459.0 | 123.0 | 4.1 | Cephalonium 2                  | 55  | 15 |
| 头孢喹肟       | Cefquinome                   | 529.0 | 134.0 | 4.2 | Cefquinome 1                   | 60  | 19 |
|            |                              | 529.0 | 396.0 | 4.2 | Cefquinome 2                   | 60  | 19 |
| 四环素        | Tetracycline                 | 445.1 | 410.2 | 4.8 | Tetracycline 1                 | 80  | 24 |
|            |                              | 445.1 | 427.1 | 4.8 | Tetracycline 2                 | 80  | 19 |
| 差向四环素      | epi-Tetracycline             | 445.0 | 410.2 | 4.8 | epi-Tetracycline 1             | 80  | 24 |
|            |                              | 445.0 | 427.1 | 4.8 | epi-Tetracycline 2             | 80  | 19 |
| 土霉素        | Oxytetracycline              | 461.2 | 426.2 | 4.3 | Oxytetracycline 1              | 80  | 25 |
|            |                              | 461.2 | 443.2 | 4.3 | Oxytetracycline 2              | 80  | 17 |
| 金霉素        | Chlortetracycline            | 479.1 | 462.0 | 6.1 | Chlortetracycline 1            | 80  | 24 |
|            |                              | 479.1 | 444.0 | 6.1 | Chlortetracycline 2            | 80  | 28 |
| 差向金霉素      | epi-Chlortetracycline        | 479.0 | 462.0 | 6.1 | epi-Chlortetracycline 1        | 80  | 24 |
|            |                              | 479.0 | 444.0 | 6.1 | epi-Chlortetracycline 2        | 80  | 28 |
| 强力霉素(多西环素) | Doxycycline                  | 445.0 | 428.1 | 6.2 | Doxycycline 1                  | 80  | 24 |
|            |                              | 445.0 | 154.1 | 6.2 | Doxycycline 2                  | 80  | 35 |
| 喹乙醇        | Olaquinox                    | 264.2 | 143.0 | 3.4 | Olaquinox 1                    | 80  | 43 |
|            |                              | 264.2 | 212.0 | 3.4 | Olaquinox 2                    | 80  | 30 |
| 克球酚        | Clopidol1                    | 192.2 | 100.9 | 3.7 | Clopidol1                      | 80  | 35 |
|            |                              | 192.2 | 86.9  | 3.7 | Clopidol2                      | 80  | 42 |
| 金刚烷胺       | Amantadine                   | 152.1 | 135.0 | 4.1 | Amantadine 1                   | 70  | 25 |
|            |                              | 152.1 | 93.0  | 4.1 | Amantadine 2                   | 70  | 38 |
| 可乐宁        | clonidine                    | 230.0 | 213.0 | 3.8 | clonidine 1                    | 170 | 34 |
|            |                              | 230.0 | 160.1 | 3.8 | clonidine 2                    | 170 | 45 |
| 盐酸赛庚啶      | cyproheptadine hydrochloride | 288.1 | 191.1 | 8.6 | cyproheptadine hydrochloride 1 | 160 | 43 |
|            |                              | 288.1 | 215.1 | 8.6 | cyproheptadine hydrochloride 2 | 160 | 66 |
| 非诺特罗       | fenoterol                    | 304.1 | 107.0 | 3.6 | fenoterol 1                    | 76  | 41 |
|            |                              | 304.1 | 135.1 | 3.6 | fenoterol 2                    | 76  | 22 |
| 马布特罗       | Mabuterol                    | 311.1 | 237.0 | 5.7 | Mabuterol 1                    | 46  | 24 |
|            |                              | 311.1 | 217.0 | 5.7 | Mabuterol 2                    | 46  | 34 |
| 西布特罗       | Cimbuterol                   | 234.1 | 160.1 | 3.5 | Cimbuterol 1                   | 32  | 16 |
|            |                              | 234.1 | 216.1 | 3.5 | Cimbuterol 2                   | 32  | 14 |
| 溴布特罗       | Brombuterol                  | 367.0 | 292.8 | 5.6 | Brombuterol 1                  | 56  | 27 |
|            |                              | 367.0 | 348.9 | 5.6 | Brombuterol 2                  | 56  | 18 |
| 齐帕特罗       | Zilpaterol                   | 262.1 | 244.1 | 3.2 | Zilpaterol 1                   | 46  | 16 |
|            |                              | 262.1 | 185.1 | 3.2 | Zilpaterol 2                   | 46  | 33 |
| 克伦丙罗       | Clenproperol                 | 262.0 | 244.1 | 3.2 | Clenproperol 1                 | 61  | 21 |
|            |                              | 262.0 | 202.1 | 3.2 | Clenproperol 2                 | 61  | 27 |
| 苯乙醇胺 A     | phenylethanolamine A         | 345.1 | 150.1 | 7.7 | phenylethanolamine A 1         | 90  | 30 |
|            |                              | 345.1 | 327.2 | 7.7 | phenylethanolamine A 2         | 90  | 18 |
| 磺胺二甲基异噻啶   | sulfisomidine                | 279.0 | 124.1 | 3.7 | sulfisomidine 1                | 80  | 30 |
|            |                              | 279.0 | 186.0 | 3.7 | sulfisomidine 2                | 80  | 23 |
| 磺胺胍        | sulfaguanidine               | 215.1 | 92.0  | 3.0 | sulfaguanidine 1               | 60  | 32 |
|            |                              | 215.1 | 108.0 | 3.0 | sulfaguanidine 2               | 60  | 32 |
| 氨苯磺胺       | sulfanilamide                | 173.2 | 93.0  | 3.2 | sulfanilamide 1                | 60  | 26 |
|            |                              | 173.2 | 156.1 | 3.2 | sulfanilamide 2                | 60  | 10 |
| 磺胺硝苯       | sulfanitran                  | 336.1 | 156.1 | 8.8 | sulfanitran 1                  | 60  | 22 |
|            |                              | 336.1 | 294.0 | 8.8 | sulfanitran 2                  | 60  | 22 |
| 磺胺吡唑       | sulfapyrazole                | 250.1 | 184.0 | 4.6 | sulfapyrazole 1                | 55  | 22 |
|            |                              | 250.1 | 156.0 | 4.6 | sulfapyrazole 2                | 55  | 25 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名     | 英文名                  | Q1    | Q3    | RT   | ID                     | DP  | CE |
|---------|----------------------|-------|-------|------|------------------------|-----|----|
| 金刚烷乙胺   | rimantadine          | 180.1 | 121.1 | 5.8  | rimantadine 1          | 100 | 10 |
|         |                      | 180.1 | 163.1 | 5.8  | rimantadine 2          | 100 | 15 |
| 美金刚胺    | memantine            | 180.0 | 107.1 | 5.6  | memantine 1            | 100 | 10 |
|         |                      | 180.0 | 163.1 | 5.6  | memantine 2            | 100 | 15 |
| 阿昔洛韦    | acyclovir            | 226.1 | 152.1 | 3.1  | acyclovir 1            | 100 | 15 |
|         |                      | 226.1 | 135.0 | 3.1  | acyclovir 2            | 100 | 12 |
| 咪喹莫特    | imiquimod            | 242.1 | 185.1 | 6.1  | imiquimod 1            | 100 | 36 |
|         |                      | 242.1 | 168.1 | 6.1  | imiquimod 1            | 100 | 50 |
| 奥司他韦    | oseltamivir          | 313.1 | 166.0 | 5.8  | oseltamivir 1          | 100 | 30 |
|         |                      | 313.1 | 225.1 | 5.8  | oseltamivir 2          | 100 | 20 |
| 吗啉胍     | moroxydine           | 172.0 | 113.1 | 1.6  | moroxydine 1           | 100 | 11 |
|         |                      | 172.0 | 130.1 | 1.6  | moroxydine 2           | 100 | 15 |
| 利巴韦林    | ribavirin            | 245.1 | 113.0 | 1.5  | ribavirin 1            | 62  | 13 |
|         |                      | 245.1 | 96.0  | 1.5  | ribavirin 2            | 62  | 41 |
| 喹烯酮     | quinocetone          | 307.0 | 273.1 | 9.7  | quinocetone 1          | 39  | 35 |
|         |                      | 307.0 | 197.1 | 9.7  | quinocetone 2          | 39  | 27 |
| 乙酰甲喹    | mequindox            | 219.1 | 185.1 | 5.4  | mequindox 1            | 75  | 50 |
|         |                      | 219.1 | 160.1 | 5.4  | mequindox 2            | 75  | 40 |
| 苏丹红 I   | sudan I              | 249.1 | 93.1  | 14.9 | sudan I 1              | 50  | 38 |
|         |                      | 249.1 | 156.1 | 14.9 | sudan I 2              | 50  | 22 |
| 苏丹红 II  | sandan II            | 277.2 | 156.1 | 16.3 | sandan II 1            | 80  | 21 |
|         |                      | 277.2 | 121.1 | 16.3 | sandan II 2            | 80  | 21 |
| 苏丹红 III | sudan III            | 353.2 | 156.1 | 17.3 | sudan III 1            | 60  | 32 |
|         |                      | 353.2 | 196.2 | 17.3 | sudan III 2            | 60  | 30 |
| 苏丹红 IV  | sudan IV             | 381.2 | 224.2 | 17.8 | sudan IV 1             | 52  | 31 |
|         |                      | 381.2 | 156.1 | 17.8 | sudan IV 2             | 52  | 41 |
| 孔雀石绿    | malachite Green      | 329.2 | 313.1 | 12.2 | malachite Green 1      | 100 | 53 |
|         |                      | 329.2 | 208.0 | 12.2 | malachite Green 2      | 100 | 46 |
| 隐性孔雀石绿  | leucomalachite Green | 331.2 | 239.1 | 8.7  | leucomalachite Green 1 | 76  | 45 |
|         |                      | 331.2 | 315.2 | 8.7  | leucomalachite Green 2 | 76  | 32 |
| 米诺环素    | minocycline          | 458.3 | 441.2 | 4.0  | minocycline 1          | 100 | 27 |
|         |                      | 458.3 | 352.2 | 4.0  | minocycline 2          | 100 | 41 |
| 地美环素    | demeclocycline       | 465.1 | 448.0 | 5.3  | demeclocycline 1       | 81  | 25 |
|         |                      | 465.1 | 430.0 | 5.3  | demeclocycline 2       | 81  | 33 |
| 三聚氰胺    | melamine             | 127.1 | 85.0  | 1.3  | melamine 1             | 44  | 28 |
|         |                      | 127.1 | 68.0  | 1.3  | melamine 2             | 44  | 40 |
| 阿维菌素    | ivermectin           | 895.4 | 751.6 | 14.8 | ivermectin 1           | 60  | 60 |
|         |                      | 895.4 | 449.4 | 14.8 | ivermectin 2           | 60  | 60 |
| 伊维菌素    | ivermectin           | 897.5 | 753.6 | 15.9 | ivermectin 1           | 50  | 58 |
|         |                      | 897.5 | 329.1 | 15.9 | ivermectin 2           | 50  | 70 |
| 多拉菌素    | Doramectin           | 921.5 | 777.7 | 15.6 | Doramectin 1           | 60  | 60 |
|         |                      | 921.5 | 449.5 | 15.6 | Doramectin 2           | 60  | 65 |
| 氨苄青霉素   | ampicillin           | 350.3 | 106.1 | 3.8  | ampicillin 1           | 55  | 26 |
|         |                      | 350.3 | 192.1 | 3.8  | ampicillin 2           | 55  | 23 |
| 苯唑西林    | oxacillin            | 402.2 | 160.1 | 9.3  | oxacillin 1            | 60  | 18 |
|         |                      | 402.2 | 243.1 | 9.3  | oxacillin 2            | 60  | 18 |
| 红霉素     | Erythromycin         | 734.5 | 576.4 | 7.0  | Erythromycin 1         | 30  | 26 |
|         |                      | 734.5 | 158.0 | 7.0  | Erythromycin 2         | 30  | 36 |
| 吉他霉素    | Kitasamycin          | 772.5 | 109.0 | 8.5  | Kitasamycin 1          | 140 | 84 |
|         |                      | 772.5 | 215.1 | 8.5  | Kitasamycin 2          | 140 | 39 |

表3. 223种兽药及非法添加药物的MRM离子对了信息。(续)

| 中文名     | 英文名                | Q1    | Q3    | RT   | ID                   | DP   | CE  |
|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|----------------------|------|-----|
| 氯霉素     | Chloramphenicol    | 321.0 | 152.1 | 6.6  | Chloramphenicol 1    | -75  | -24 |
|         |                    | 321.0 | 256.9 | 6.6  | Chloramphenicol 2    | -75  | -17 |
| 甲矾霉素    | Thiamphenicol      | 353.9 | 289.9 | 4.6  | Thiamphenicol 1      | -75  | -18 |
|         |                    | 353.9 | 184.9 | 4.6  | Thiamphenicol 2      | -75  | -28 |
| 氟苯尼考    | Florfenicol        | 356.0 | 119.0 | 6.2  | Florfenicol 1        | -80  | -23 |
|         |                    | 356.0 | 184.9 | 6.2  | Florfenicol 2        | -80  | -12 |
| 己烯雌酚    | Diethylstilbestrol | 267.1 | 251.1 | 10.9 | Diethylstilbestrol 1 | -100 | -20 |
|         |                    | 267.1 | 237.1 | 10.9 | Diethylstilbestrol 2 | -100 | -25 |
| 己二烯雌酚   | DIENESTROL         | 265.2 | 249.0 | 10.8 | DIENESTROL 1         | -115 | -30 |
|         |                    | 265.2 | 235.1 | 10.8 | DIENESTROL 2         | -115 | -30 |
| 雌酮      | Estrone            | 269.0 | 145.0 | 10.3 | Estrone 1            | -125 | -51 |
|         |                    | 269.0 | 143.0 | 10.3 | Estrone 2            | -125 | -70 |
| 雌二醇     | Estradiol          | 271.0 | 183.0 | 9.4  | Estradiol 1          | -125 | -51 |
|         |                    | 271.0 | 145.0 | 9.4  | Estradiol 2          | -125 | -52 |
| 雌三醇     | Estriol            | 287.0 | 171.0 | 6.4  | Estriol 1            | -125 | -48 |
|         |                    | 287.0 | 145.0 | 6.4  | Estriol 2            | -125 | -50 |
| α-玉米烯酮  | α-zearalenol       | 319.1 | 275.1 | 9.1  | α-zearalenol 1       | -30  | -29 |
|         |                    | 319.1 | 301.1 | 9.1  | α-zearalenol 2       | -30  | -30 |
| β-赤霉烯醇  | β-zearalenol       | 319.1 | 275.1 | 10.1 | β-zearalenol 1       | -30  | -29 |
|         |                    | 319.1 | 301.1 | 10.1 | β-zearalenol 2       | -30  | -30 |
| 玉米赤霉醇   | zearalanol         | 321.1 | 277.1 | 8.8  | zearalanol 1         | -40  | -29 |
|         |                    | 321.1 | 303.1 | 8.8  | zearalanol 2         | -40  | -29 |
| β-玉米赤霉醇 | β-zearalanol       | 321.1 | 277.1 | 9.7  | β-zearalanol 1       | -40  | -29 |
|         |                    | 321.1 | 303.1 | 9.7  | β-zearalanol 2       | -40  | -29 |
| 玉米赤霉酮   | zearalanone        | 319.1 | 205.0 | 11.1 | zearalanone 1        | -30  | -32 |
|         |                    | 319.1 | 301.0 | 11.1 | zearalanone 2        | -30  | -30 |
| 玉米烯酮    | zearalenone        | 317.1 | 174.9 | 11.2 | zearalenone 1        | -80  | -33 |
|         |                    | 317.1 | 273.1 | 11.2 | zearalenone 2        | -80  | -26 |
| 辛基酚     | Octylphenol        | 205.1 | 106.1 | 14.4 | Octylphenol 1        | -57  | -26 |
|         |                    | 205.1 | 133.1 | 14.4 | Octylphenol 2        | -57  | -51 |
| 己烷雌酚    | hexestrol          | 269.0 | 134.0 | 11.0 | hexestrol 1          | -86  | -23 |
|         |                    | 269.0 | 237.0 | 11.0 | hexestrol 2          | -86  | -42 |

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